DATA SHEET

74LVC74A

Dual D-type flip-flop with set and reset; positive-edge trigger

Product specification
IC24 Data Handbook

1998 Jun 17

Philips
Semiconductors

PHILIPS

Dual D-type flip-flop with set and reset; positive-edge trigger

74LVC74A

FEATURES

- Wide supply voltage range of 1.2 V to 3.6 V
- In accordance with JEDEC standard no. 8-1A.
- Inputs accept voltages up to 5.5 V
- CMOS low power consumption
- Direct interface with TTL levels
- Output drive capability 50 Ω transmission lines @ 85°C

DESCRIPTION

The 74LVC74A is a high-performance, low-voltage Si-gate CMOS device and superior to most advanced CMOS compatible TTL families.

The 74LVC74A is a dual positive edge triggered, D-type flip-flop with individual data (D) inputs, clock (CP) inputs, set ($\overline{S}_D$) and ($\overline{R}_D$) inputs; also complementary Q and $\overline{Q}$ outputs.

The set and reset are asynchronous active LOW inputs and operate independently of the clock input. Information on the data input is transferred to the Q output on the LOW-to-HIGH transition of the clock pulse. The D inputs must be stable one set-up time prior to the LOW-to-HIGH clock transition, for predictable operation.

Schmitt-trigger action in all data inputs makes the circuit highly tolerant to slower clock rise and fall times.

QUICK REFERENCE DATA

GND = 0 V; T_{amb} = 25°C; $t_r = t_f \leq 2.5$ ns

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	TYPICAL	UNIT
t_{PHL}/t_{PLH}	Propagation delay nCP to nQ, n$\overline{Q}$ n$\overline{S}_D$ to nQ, n$\overline{Q}$ n$\overline{R}_D$ to nQ, n$\overline{Q}$	C_L = 50 pF; V_{CC} = 3.3 V	3.6 3.5 3.5	ns
f_{max}	Maximum clock frequency		250	MHz
C_I	Input capacitance		5.0	pF
C_{PD}	Power dissipation capacitance per flip-flop	Notes 1 and 2	30	pF

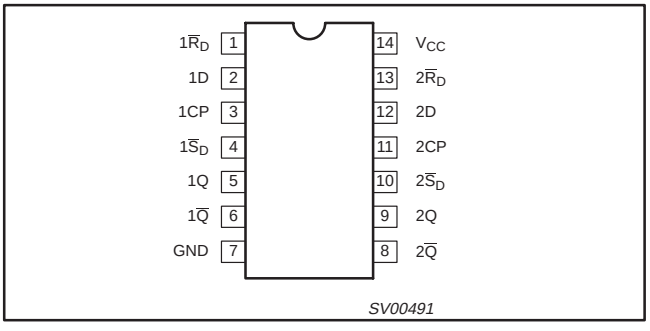
NOTES:

1. C_{PD} is used to determine the dynamic power dissipation (P_D in μW)
   $P_D = C_{PD} \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_i + \sum (C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o) + \sum (V_O^2/R_L) \times$ duty factor LOW, where:
   f_i = input frequency in MHz; C_L = output load capacity in pF;
   f_o = output frequency in MHz; V_{CC} = supply voltage in V;
   $\sum (C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o)$ = sum of the outputs.
2. The condition is V_I = GND to V_{CC}.

ORDERING INFORMATION

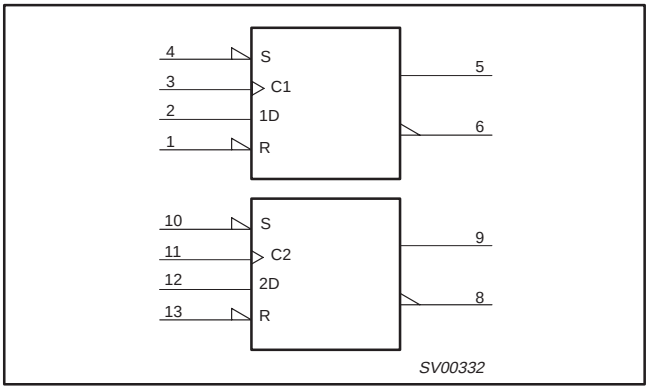
PACKAGES	TEMPERATURE RANGE	OUTSIDE NORTH AMERICA	NORTH AMERICA	DWG NUMBER
14-Pin Plastic SO	–40°C to +85°C	74LVC74A D	74LVC74A D	SOT108-1
14-Pin Plastic SSOP Type II	–40°C to +85°C	74LVC74A DB	74LVC74A DB	SOT337-1
14-Pin Plastic TSSOP Type I	–40°C to +85°C	74LVC74A PW	74LVC74APW DH	SOT402-1

PIN CONFIGURATION



SV00491

LOGIC SYMBOL (IEEE/IEC)



SV00332

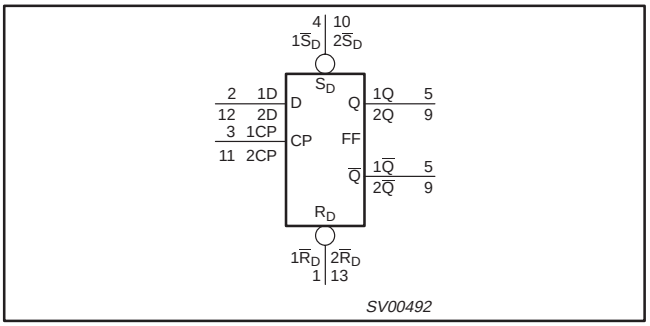
Dual D-type flip-flop with set and reset; positive-edge trigger

74LVC74A

PIN DESCRIPTION

PIN NUMBER	SYMBOL	NAME AND FUNCTION
1, 13	$1\overline{R}_D$, $2\overline{R}_D$	Asynchronous reset-direct input (active LOW)
2, 12	1D, 2D	Data inputs
3, 11	1CP, 2CP	Clock input (LOW-to-HIGH, edge triggered)
4, 10	$1\overline{S}_D$, $2\overline{S}_D$	Asynchronous set-direct input (active LOW)
5, 9	1Q, 2Q	True flip-flop outputs
6, 8	$1\overline{Q}$, $2\overline{Q}$	Complement flip-flop outputs
7	GND	Ground (0 V)
14	V_{CC}	Positive supply voltage

LOGIC SYMBOL



FUNCTION TABLE

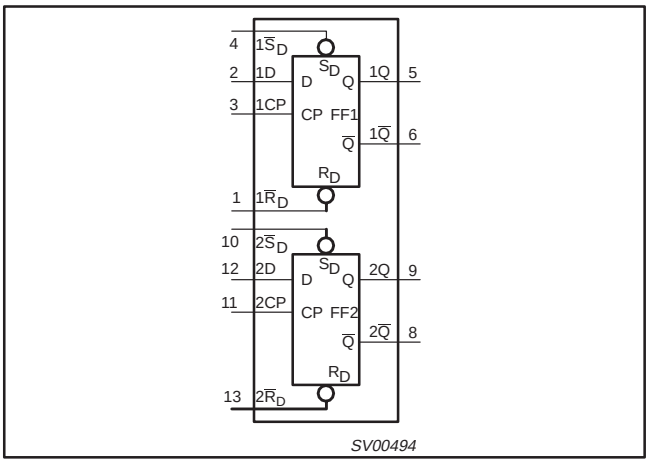
INPUTS				OUTPUTS	
$\overline{S}_D$	$\overline{R}_D$	CP	D	Q	$\overline{Q}$
L	H	X	X	H	L
H	L	X	X	L	H
L	L	X	X	H	H

INPUTS				OUTPUTS	
$\overline{S}_D$	$\overline{R}_D$	CP	D	Q_{n+1}	$\overline{Q}_{n+1}$
H	H	↑	L	L	H
H	H	↑	H	H	L

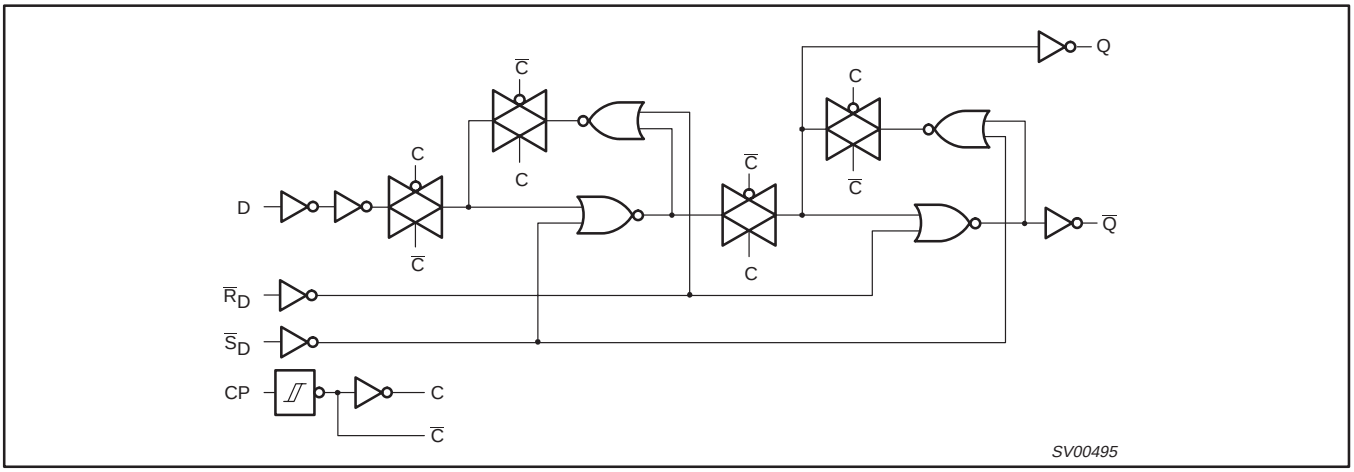
NOTES:

H = HIGH voltage level
L = LOW voltage level
X = don"t care
↑ = LOW-to-HIGH CP transition
Q_{n+1} = state after the next LOW-to-HIGH CP transition

FUNCTIONAL DIAGRAM



LOGIC DIAGRAM (ONE FLIP-FLOP)



RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	LIMITS		UNIT
			MIN	MAX	
V_{CC}	DC supply voltage (for max. speed performance)		2.7	3.6	V
	DC supply voltage (for low-voltage applications)		1.2	3.6	
V_I	DC input voltage range		0	5.5	V
V_O	DC output voltage range		0	V_{CC}	V
T_{amb}	Operating free-air temperature range		–40	+85	°C
t_r, t_f	Input rise and fall times	V_{CC} = 1.2 to 2.7V V_{CC} = 2.7 to 3.6V	0 0	20 10	ns/V

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS[1]

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 134)
Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0V)

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	RATING	UNIT
V_{CC}	DC supply voltage		–0.5 to +6.5	V
I_{IK}	DC input diode current	$V_I < 0$	–50	mA
V_I	DC input voltage	Note 2	–0.5 to +5.5	V
I_{OK}	DC output diode current	$V_O > V_{CC}$ or $V_O < 0$	±50	mA
V_O	DC output voltage	Note 2	–0.5 to V_{CC} +0.5	V
I_O	DC output source or sink current	V_O = 0 to V_{CC}	±50	mA
I_{GND}, I_{CC}	DC V_{CC} or GND current		±100	mA
T_{stg}	Storage temperature range		–65 to +150	°C
P_{TOT}	Power dissipation per package – plastic mini-pack (SO) – plastic shrink mini-pack (SSOP and TSSOP)	 above +70°C derate linearly with 8 mW/K above +60°C derate linearly with 5.5 mW/K	 500 500	mW

NOTES:
1. Stresses beyond those listed may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.
2. The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Over recommended operating conditions voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0V)

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	LIMITS			UNIT
			Temp = -40°C to +85°C			
			MIN	TYP1	MAX	
V_{IH}	HIGH level Input voltage	V_{CC} = 1.2V	V_{CC}			V
		V_{CC} = 2.7 to 3.6V	2.0			
V_{IL}	LOW level Input voltage	V_{CC} = 1.2V			GND	V
		V_{CC} = 2.7 to 3.6V			0.8	
V_{OH}	HIGH level output voltage	V_{CC} = 2.7V; V_I = V_{IH} or V_{IL}; I_O = –12mA	V_{CC} – 0.5			V
		V_{CC} = 3.0V; V_I = V_{IH} or V_{IL}; I_O = –100µA	V_{CC} – 0.2	V_{CC}		
		V_{CC} = 3.0V; V_I = V_{IH} or $V_{IL;}$ I_O = –18mA	V_{CC} – 0.6			
		V_{CC} = 3.0V; V_I = V_{IH} or $V_{IL;}$ I_O = –24mA	V_{CC} – 1.0			
V_{OL}	LOW level output voltage	V_{CC} = 2.7V; V_I = V_{IH} or V_{IL}; I_O = 12mA			0.40	V
		V_{CC} = 3.0V; V_I = V_{IH} or V_{IL}; I_O = 100µA		GND	0.20	
		V_{CC} = 3.0V; V_I = V_{IH} or $V_{IL;}$ I_O = 24mA			0.55	
I_I	Input leakage current	V_{CC} = 3.6V; V_I = 5.5V or GND		±0.1	±5	µA
I_{CC}	Quiescent supply current	V_{CC} = 3.6V; V_I = V_{CC} or GND; I_O = 0		0.1	10	µA
ΔI_{CC}	Additional quiescent supply current per input pin	V_{CC} = 2.7V to 3.6V; V_I = V_{CC} –0.6V; I_O = 0		5	500	µA

NOTES:
1. All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3V and T_{amb} = 25°C.

AC CHARACTERISTICS

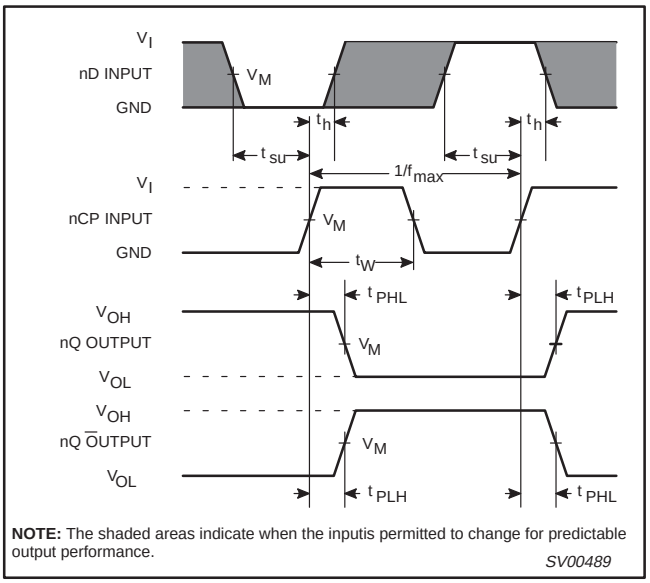
GND = 0 V; $t_r = t_f \leq$ 2.5 ns; C_L = 50 pF; R_L = 500Ω; T_{amb} = –40°C to +85°C

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	WAVEFORM	LIMITS					UNIT
			V_{CC} = 3.3V ±0.3V			V_{CC} = 2.7V		
			MIN	TYP[1]	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t_{PHL}/ t_{PLH}	Propagation delay nCP to nQ, n$\overline{Q}$	Figures 1, 3	1.5	3.6	5.2	–	6.0	ns
	Propagation delay n$\overline{S}_D$ to nQ, n$\overline{Q}$	Figures 2, 3	1.5	3.5	5.4	–	6.4	ns
	Propagation delay n$\overline{R}_D$ to nQ, n$\overline{Q}$	Figures 2, 3	1.5	3.5	5.4	–	6.4	ns
t_W	Clock pulse width HIGH or LOW	Figure 1	3.3	1.3	–	–	–	ns
	Set or reset pulse width LOW	Figure 2	3.3	1.7	–	–	–	
t_{rem}	Removal time set or reset	Figure 2	1	–3	–	–	–	ns
t_{su}	Set-up time nD to nCP	Figure 1	2.0	0.8	–	–	–	ns
t_h	Hold time nD to nCP	Figure 1	1	–0.7	–	–	–	ns
f_{max}	Maximum clock pulse frequency	Figure 1	150	250	–	–	–	MHz

NOTE:
1. These typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3V and T_{amb} = 25°C.

AC WAVEFORMS

V_M = 1.5 V at $V_{CC} \geq$ 2.7 V
V_M = 0.5 • V_{CC} at V_{CC} < 2.7 V
V_{OL} and V_{OH} are the typical output voltage drop that occur with the output load.



NOTE: The shaded areas indicate when the inputis permitted to change for predictable output performance.

Figure 1. Clock (nCP) to output (nQ, n$\overline{Q}$) propagation delays, clock pulse width, nD to nCP set-up times, the nCP to nD hold times, output transition times and maximum clock pulse frequency.

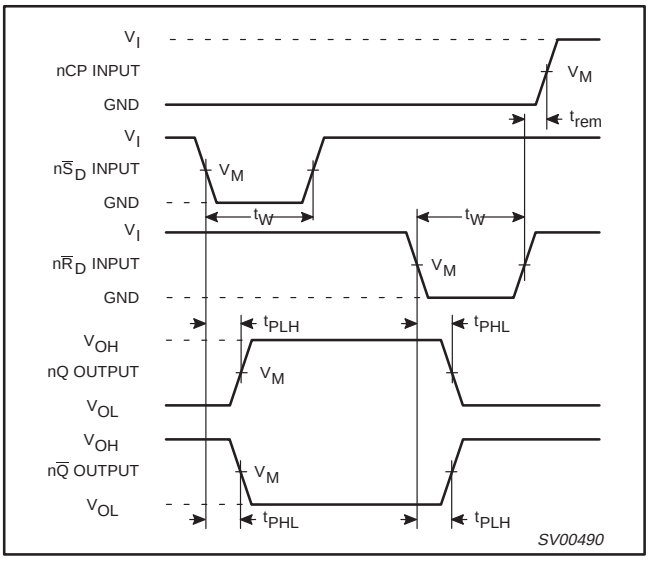
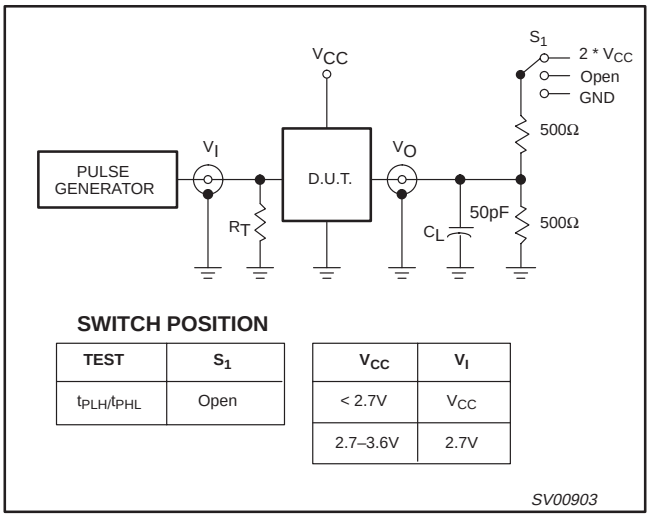


Figure 2. Set (n$\overline{S}_D$) and reset (n$\overline{R}_D$) input to output (nQ, n$\overline{Q}$) propagation delays, the set and reset pulse widths and the n$\overline{R}$D to nCP removal time.

TEST CIRCUIT



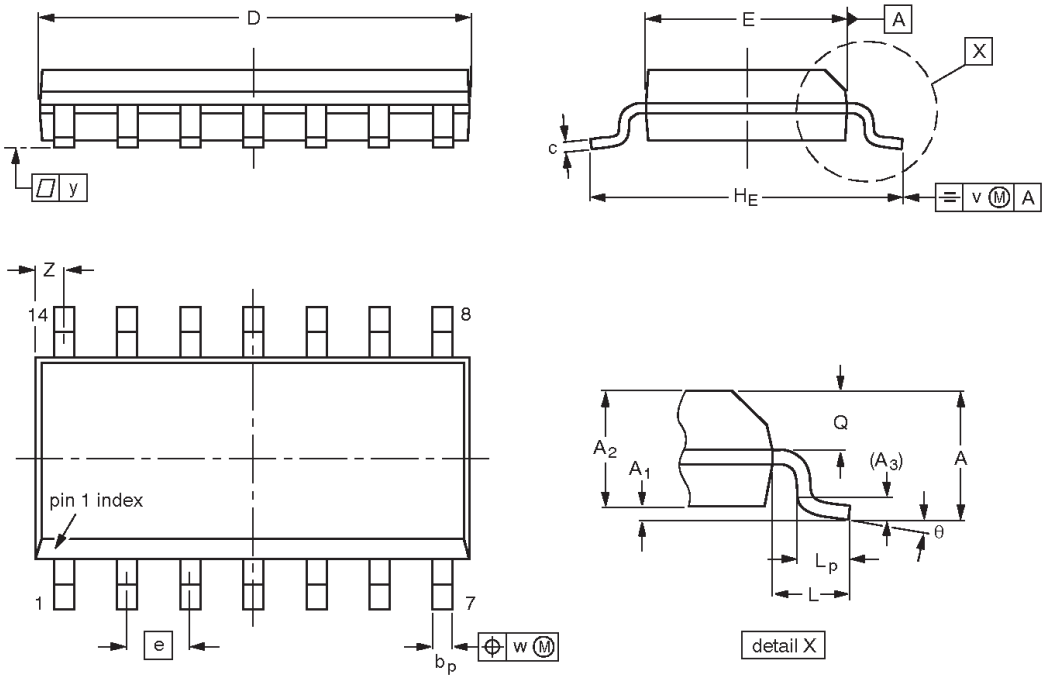
SWITCH POSITION

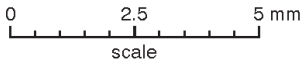
TEST	S_1
t_{PLH}/t_{PHL}	Open

V_{CC}	V_I
< 2.7V	V_{CC}
2.7–3.6V	2.7V

Figure 3. Load circuitry for switching times.

SO14: plastic small outline package; 14 leads; body width 3.9 mm **SOT108-1**





DIMENSIONS (inch dimensions are derived from the original mm dimensions)

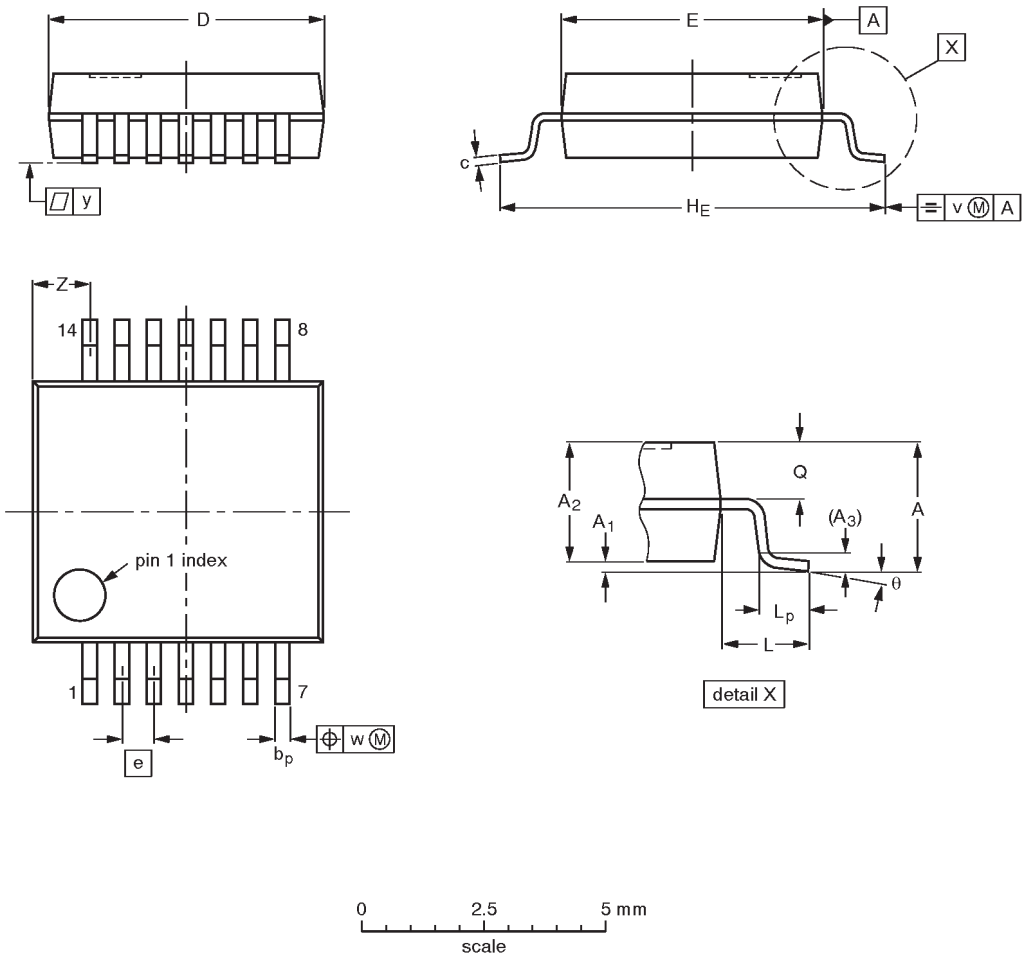
UNIT	A max.	A_1	A_2	A_3	b_p	c	$D^{(1)}$	$E^{(1)}$	e	H_E	L	L_p	Q	v	w	y	$Z^{(1)}$	θ
mm	1.75	0.25 0.10	1.45 1.25	0.25	0.49 0.36	0.25 0.19	8.75 8.55	4.0 3.8	1.27	6.2 5.8	1.05	1.0 0.4	0.7 0.6	0.25	0.25	0.1	0.7 0.3	8^o 0^o
inches	0.069	0.010 0.004	0.057 0.049	0.01	0.019 0.014	0.0100 0.0075	0.35 0.34	0.16 0.15	0.050	0.244 0.228	0.041	0.039 0.016	0.028 0.024	0.01	0.01	0.004	0.028 0.012	

Note

1. Plastic or metal protrusions of 0.15 mm maximum per side are not included.

OUTLINE VERSION	REFERENCES				EUROPEAN PROJECTION	ISSUE DATE
	IEC	JEDEC	EIAJ			
SOT108-1	076E06S	MS-012AB				~~95-01-23~~ 97-05-22

SSOP14: plastic shrink small outline package; 14 leads; body width 5.3 mm **SOT337-1**



DIMENSIONS (mm are the original dimensions)

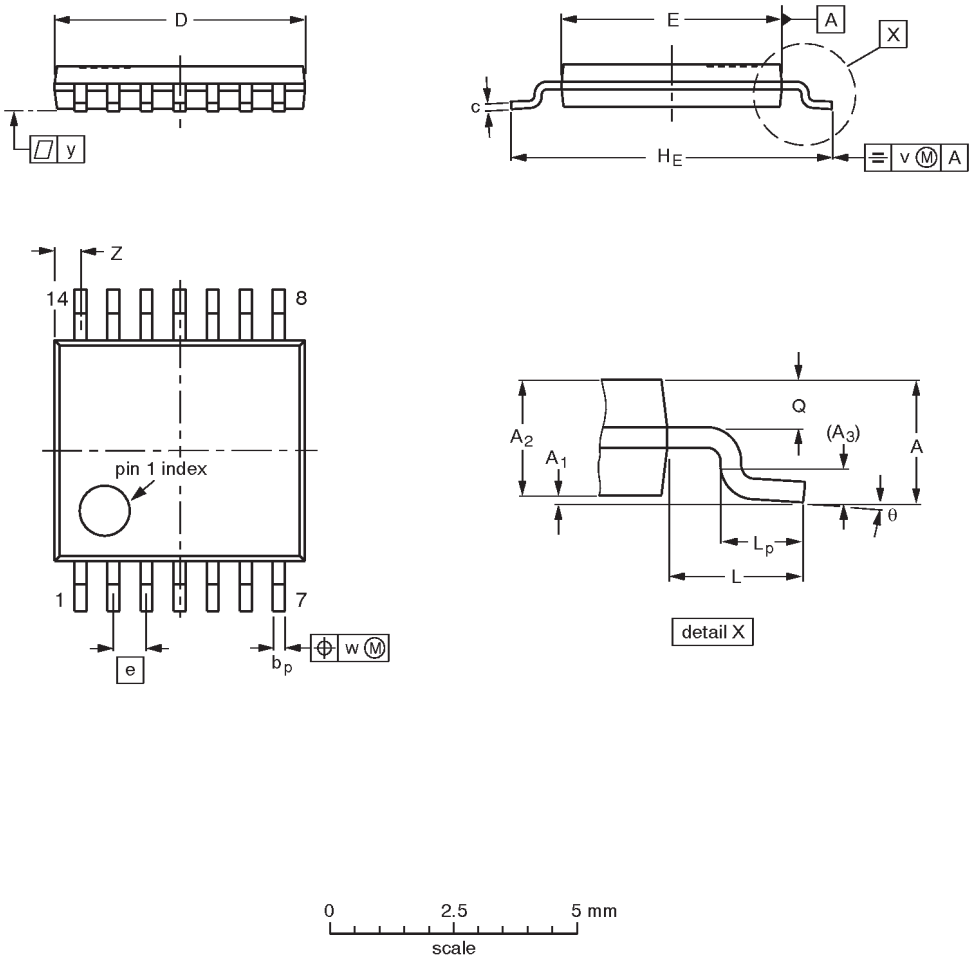
UNIT	A max.	A_1	A_2	A_3	b_p	c	D (1)	E (1)	e	H_E	L	L_p	Q	v	w	y	Z (1)	θ
mm	2.0	0.21 0.05	1.80 1.65	0.25	0.38 0.25	0.20 0.09	6.4 6.0	5.4 5.2	0.65	7.9 7.6	1.25	1.03 0.63	0.9 0.7	0.2	0.13	0.1	1.4 0.9	8° 0°

Note

1. Plastic or metal protrusions of 0.25 mm maximum per side are not included.

OUTLINE VERSION	REFERENCES				EUROPEAN PROJECTION	ISSUE DATE
	IEC	JEDEC	EIAJ			
SOT337-1		MO-150AB				~~95-02-04~~ 96-01-18

TSSOP14: plastic thin shrink small outline package; 14 leads; body width 4.4 mm SOT402-1



DIMENSIONS (mm are the original dimensions)

UNIT	A max.	A_1	A_2	A_3	b_p	c	D (1)	E (2)	e	H_E	L	L_p	Q	v	w	y	Z (1)	θ
mm	1.10	0.15 0.05	0.95 0.80	0.25	0.30 0.19	0.2 0.1	5.1 4.9	4.5 4.3	0.65	6.6 6.2	1.0	0.75 0.50	0.4 0.3	0.2	0.13	0.1	0.72 0.38	8° 0°

Notes

1. Plastic or metal protrusions of 0.15 mm maximum per side are not included.
2. Plastic interlead protrusions of 0.25 mm maximum per side are not included.

OUTLINE VERSION	REFERENCES				EUROPEAN PROJECTION	ISSUE DATE
	IEC	JEDEC	EIAJ			
SOT402-1		MO-153				~~94-07-12~~ 95-04-04

Data sheet status

Data sheet status	Product status	Definition [1]
Objective specification	Development	This data sheet contains the design target or goal specifications for product development. Specification may change in any manner without notice.
Preliminary specification	Qualification	This data sheet contains preliminary data, and supplementary data will be published at a later date. Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to make chages at any time without notice in order to improve design and supply the best possible product.
Product specification	Production	This data sheet contains final specifications. Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to make changes at any time without notice in order to improve design and supply the best possible product.

[1] Please consult the most recently issued datasheet before initiating or completing a design.

Definitions

Short-form specification — The data in a short-form specification is extracted from a full data sheet with the same type number and title. For detailed information see the relevant data sheet or data handbook.

Limiting values definition — Limiting values given are in accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 134). Stress above one or more of the limiting values may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and operation of the device at these or at any other conditions above those given in the Characteristics sections of the specification is not implied. Exposure to limiting values for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Application information — Applications that are described herein for any of these products are for illustrative purposes only. Philips Semiconductors make no representation or warranty that such applications will be suitable for the specified use without further testing or modification.

Disclaimers

Life support — These products are not designed for use in life support appliances, devices or systems where malfunction of these products can reasonably be expected to result in personal injury. Philips Semiconductors customers using or selling these products for use in such applications do so at their own risk and agree to fully indemnify Philips Semiconductors for any damages resulting from such application.

Right to make changes — Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to make changes, without notice, in the products, including circuits, standard cells, and/or software, described or contained herein in order to improve design and/or performance. Philips Semiconductors assumes no responsibility or liability for the use of any of these products, conveys no license or title under any patent, copyright, or mask work right to these products, and makes no representations or warranties that these products are free from patent, copyright, or mask work right infringement, unless otherwise specified.

Philips Semiconductors
811 East Arques Avenue
P.O. Box 3409
Sunnyvale, California 94088–3409
Telephone 800-234-7381

print code Date of release: 06-96

Document order number: 9397-750-04487

Let's make things better.

Philips Semiconductors

PHILIPS